

# CANADA AT A GLANCE

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### Population, Canada and provinces/territories

	July 1, 2000	July 1, 2001	% change
Newfoundland	537,221	533,761	-0.6
Prince Edward Island	138,065	138,514	0.3
Nova Scotia	941,199	942,691	0.2
New Brunswick	755,278	757,077	0.2
Quebec	7,377,654	7,410,504	0.4
Ontario	11,685,304	11,874,436	1.6
Manitoba	1,145,966	1,150,034	0.4
Saskatchewan	1,021,992	1,015,783	-0.6
Alberta	3,009,249	3,064,249	1.8
British Columbia	4,058,833	4,095,934	0.9
Yukon	30,582	29,885	-2.3
Northwest Territories	40,907	40,860	-0.1
Nunavut	27,419	28,159	2.7
<b>Canada</b>	<b>30,769,669</b>	<b>31,081,887</b>	<b>1.0</b>

### Population of major census metropolitan areas

	1999	2000	% change
Toronto	4,665,727	4,751,408	1.8
Montreal	3,447,237	3,480,342	1.0
Vancouver	2,027,899	2,048,823	1.0
Ottawa-Hull	1,068,059	1,080,986	1.2
Calgary	925,578	952,960	3.0
Edmonton	928,308	944,194	1.7
Québec	688,297	689,654	0.2
Winnipeg	680,017	681,146	0.2
Hamilton	664,499	671,679	1.1
Kitchener	415,097	421,764	1.6

### Marital status, 2000

(population 15 years and over)

	Number	%
Single (never married)	7,285,560	29.3
Married*	14,614,564	58.7
Divorced	1,452,000	5.8
Widowed	1,527,075	6.1
<b>Total (15 years and over)</b>	<b>24,879,199</b>	<b>100.0</b>

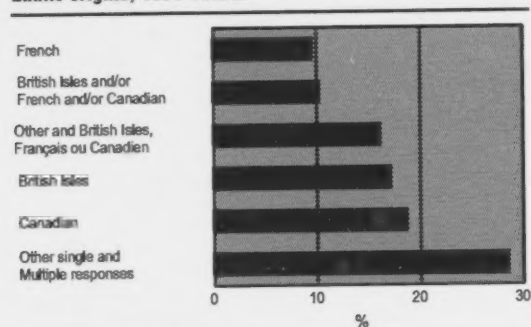
\* Includes persons legally married, legally married and separated and persons living in common-law unions.

### Population by age group<sup>1</sup>

	July 1, 1999	July 1, 2000	% change
0-14 years	5,914,886	5,870,888	-0.7
15-24	4,123,910	4,152,800	0.7
25-44	9,724,655	9,699,740	-0.3
45-64	6,939,701	7,176,762	3.4
65+	3,790,281	3,849,897	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,493,433</b>	<b>30,750,087</b>	<b>0.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 1999 are updated postcensal and those for 2000 are preliminary postcensal.

### Ethnic origins, 1996 Census



### Mother tongue, 1996 Census

	Number	%
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>28,528,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Single responses</b>	<b>28,125,560</b>	<b>98.6</b>
English	16,890,615	59.2
French	6,636,660	23.3
Chinese	715,640	2.5
Italian	484,500	1.7
German	450,140	1.6
Polish	213,410	0.7
Spanish	212,890	0.7
Portuguese	211,290	0.7
Punjabi	201,785	0.7
Ukrainian	162,695	0.6
Arabic	148,555	0.5
Dutch	133,805	0.5
Cree	76,840	0.3
Inuktitut (Eskimo)	26,960	0.1
Other	1,559,780	5.5
<b>Multiple responses</b>	<b>402,560</b>	<b>1.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> Does not include institutional residents.

**Families in private households with and without children at home, census**

	Number of families		
	1991	1996	% change
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	<b>6,402,090</b>	<b>6,700,355</b>	<b>4.7</b>
with children at home	3,830,265	3,970,580	3.7
without children at home	2,571,825	2,729,775	6.1
<b>Married couple families</b>	<b>5,682,815</b>	<b>5,779,720</b>	<b>1.7</b>
with children at home	3,534,740	3,535,630	0.0
without children at home	2,148,070	2,244,085	4.5
<b>Common-law families</b>	<b>719,275</b>	<b>920,635</b>	<b>28.0</b>
with children at home	295,525	434,950	47.2
without children at home	423,750	485,690	14.6
<b>Lone-parent families</b>	<b>953,640</b>	<b>1,137,505</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Male	165,240	192,275	16.4
Female	788,395	945,235	19.9
<b>Total families</b>	<b>7,355,725</b>	<b>7,837,865</b>	<b>6.6</b>

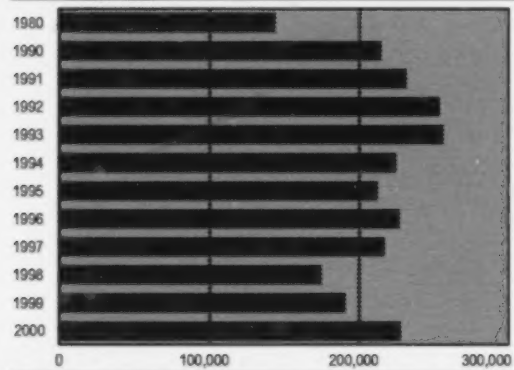
**Family size (census)**

Over the last 25 years, average family size declined from 3.7 persons in 1971 to 3.1 persons in 1996. Decreases in family size were attributed to declining fertility rates and increasing numbers of lone-parent families.

**Religious affiliation in Canada, census**

	1951	1971	1991
		%	
Catholic	44.7	47.3	45.7
Roman Catholic	43.3	46.2	45.2
Ukrainian Catholic	1.4	1.1	0.5
Protestant	50.9	44.4	36.2
United Church	20.5	17.5	11.5
Anglican	14.7	11.8	8.1
Presbyterian	5.6	4.0	2.4
Lutheran	3.2	3.3	2.4
Baptist	3.7	3.1	2.5
Pentecostal	0.7	1.0	1.6
Other Protestant	2.5	3.7	7.9
Eastern Orthodox	1.2	1.5	1.4
Jewish	1.5	1.3	1.2
No religion	0.4	4.3	12.5
Other	1.4	1.2	2.9

### Immigrant arrivals

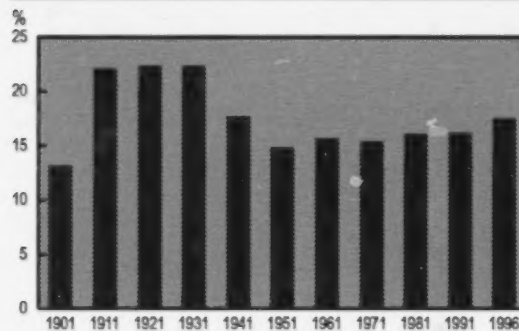


Source: Citizenship and Immigration Canada.

### Urban vs. rural population

	1931	1961	1996
	% of population		
Urban	54	70	78
Rural: farm	31	11	3
Rural: non-farm	15	19	19

### Immigrant population as a percentage of total population, census



### Institutions, enrolments and teachers

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
<b>Institutions</b>			
Elementary-secondary	16,111	16,132	16,215
Community colleges	206	203	199
Universities	77	76	76
<b>Full-time enrolment</b>			
Elementary-secondary	5,433,060	5,459,450	5,496,976
Community college	395,326	396,667	397,725
University	573,635	573,099	578,624
<b>Full-time teachers</b>			
Elementary-secondary	294,431	296,901	..
Community college	24,366	24,488	..
University	34,613	33,702	33,365

.. not available.

### Educational attainment, 1999 (population age 15+)

	Males	Females	Total
Number	11,768,300	12,200,800	23,969,000
<b>Education</b>		%	
0-8 years	10.6	11.4	11.0
Some secondary	18.8	18.0	18.4
Graduated from high school	18.3	20.1	19.3
Some postsecondary	8.8	9.1	8.9
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	27.7	27.6	27.7
University degree	15.8	13.8	14.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### University degrees granted

	1995	1996	1997
<b>Bachelor's and first professional degrees</b>			
Males	53,551	53,043	51,046
Females	73,780	74,946	72,978
<b>Total</b>	<b>127,331</b>	<b>127,989</b>	<b>124,024</b>
<b>Master's degrees</b>			
Males	10,595	10,578	10,303
Females	10,761	10,980	10,655
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,356</b>	<b>21,558</b>	<b>20,958</b>
<b>Earned doctorates</b>			
Males	2,551	2,593	2,519
Females	1,165	1,335	1,395
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>3,928</b>	<b>3,914</b>

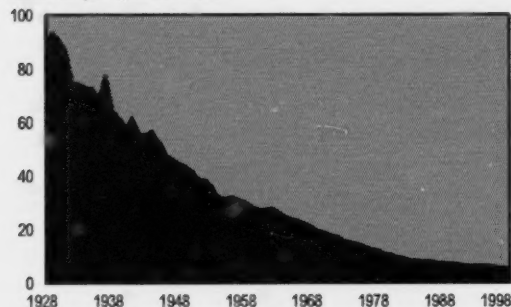
### Life expectancy (years)

	1931	1961	1991	1997	1998 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Females</b>					
At birth	62.1	74.3	80.9	81.4	81.5
20 years	49.8	56.7	61.7	62.1	62.2
40 years	33.0	37.5	42.2	42.5	42.6
60 years	17.2	19.9	24.0	24.2	24.3
80 years	5.9	7.0	9.4	9.4	9.4
<b>Males</b>					
At birth	60.0	68.4	74.6	75.8	76.1
20 years	49.1	51.5	55.6	56.7	56.9
40 years	32.0	33.0	36.8	37.7	37.9
60 years	16.3	16.8	19.4	20.0	20.1
80 years	5.6	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.3

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary data.

### Infant mortality

Death rate per 1,000 live births



### Vital statistics

	1997	1998	% change
Live births	348,598	342,418	-1.8
Male	178,974	175,258	-2.1
Female	169,624	167,160	-1.5
Deaths	215,669	218,091	1.1
Male	111,985	113,007	0.9
Female	103,684	105,084	1.4
Marriages	153,306	..	..
Divorces	67,408	69,088	2.5

.. not available.



### Selected causes of death, 1998

	Number	%	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Cancer	60,597	27.8	183.5
Diseases of heart	57,680	26.4	169.4
Cerebrovascular diseases	15,634	7.2	45.4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases	10,036	4.6	29.5
Pneumonia and influenza	9,102	4.2	26.2
Unintentional injuries	8,758	4.0	29.0
Diabetes	5,756	2.6	17.1
Suicide	3,699	1.7	12.0
<b>Total deaths</b>	<b>218,091</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>650.1</b>

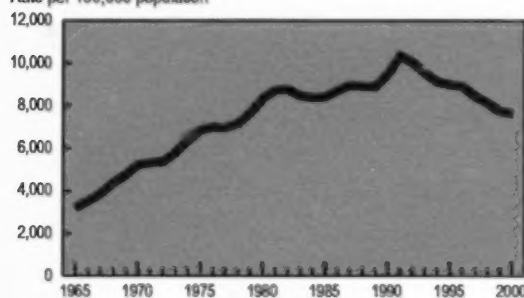
<sup>1</sup> Age-standardized mortality rates expressed as a number of deaths per 100,000 population.

### Law enforcement

	1999	2000	% change
<b>Total Criminal Code offences</b>	<b>2,356,831</b>	<b>2,353,926</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Property crimes	1,299,981	1,251,667	-3.7
Crimes of violence	291,327	301,875	3.6
Other crimes	765,523	800,384	4.6
<b>Selected offences</b>			
Homicide	538	542	0.7
Assault	221,348	233,517	5.5
Sexual assault	23,859	24,049	0.8
Robbery	28,740	27,012	-6.0
Break and enter	318,054	293,416	-7.7
Motor vehicle theft	161,388	160,268	-0.7
Fraud	90,371	85,669	-5.2
Drugs	80,142	87,945	9.7

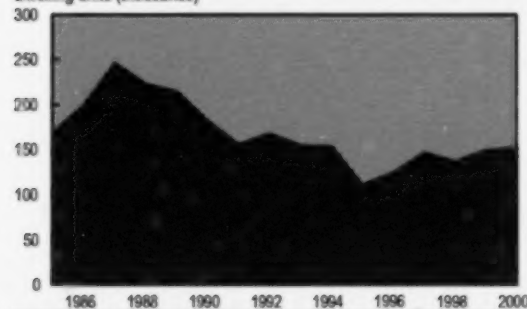
### Crime rate for Canada

Rate per 100,000 population



## Housing starts in Canada

Dwelling units (thousands)



Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

## Housing starts

	1998	1999	2000
<b>All areas</b>	<b>137,439</b>	<b>149,968</b>	<b>151,653</b>
Annual % change	-6.5	9.1	1.1
<b>Urban centres</b>			
Single-detached	68,315	72,819	74,365
Semi-detached	9,291	10,401	10,765
Row	14,613	14,093	14,799
Apartment and other	24,574	29,790	31,123
<b>Total</b>	<b>116,793</b>	<b>127,103</b>	<b>131,052</b>

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

## Tenure of housing

	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999
<b>Total households ('000)</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>11,553</b>
<b>Tenure</b>		%	
Owned	62.1	64.9	63.7
With mortgage	30.9	34.2	33.5
Without mortgage	31.2	30.7	30.2
Rented	37.9	35.1	36.3
<b>Dwelling type</b>			
Single detached	55.9	57.1	55.9
Single attached	8.6	10.5	10.5
Apartment	33.4	30.1	31.6
Other <sup>2</sup>	2.1	2.2	1.9

<sup>1</sup> 1989 data exclude the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

<sup>2</sup> In 1989, this category was "mobile home".

### Household facilities

	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999
	% of households		
Automobile	78.0	65.0	64.4
Truck and van	25.2	32.1	33.1
Telephone	98.6	98.1	98.2
Cellular telephone	...	26.2	31.9
Colour television	96.0	98.7	98.9
Cablevision	71.0	72.9	73.3
Video cassette recorder	58.7	87.8	88.6
Refrigerator	99.4	99.8	99.6
Microwave oven	63.0	88.5	89.4
Dishwasher	41.9	50.8	49.4
Air conditioner	24.5	33.1	34.0
Compact disc player	11.7	65.7	70.2
Home computer	...	45.0	49.8
Internet	...	24.7	33.1

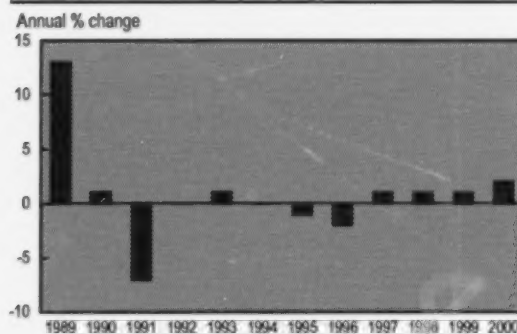
<sup>1</sup> 1989 data exclude the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.  
... not appropriate or not applicable.

### Principal heating fuel

	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999
	% of households		
Gas (piped)	44.5	47.9	48.0
Electricity	33.2	33.1	32.4
Oil or other liquid fuel	17.7	13.3	13.7
Wood	3.8	4.7	4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>98.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> 1989 data exclude the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

### Canada's New Housing Price Index



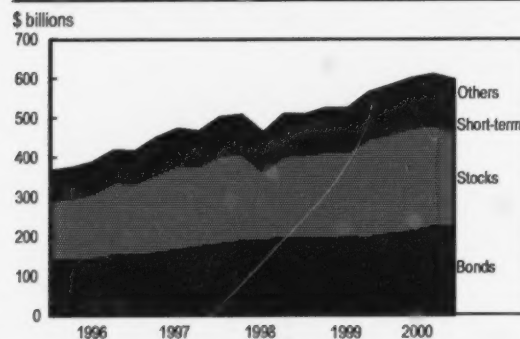
### Average income after tax (in 1998 constant dollars)

	1993	1998	% change
<b>Economic families</b>	<b>45,728</b>	<b>49,626</b>	<b>8.5</b>
Elderly families, head 65 years of age and over	37,452	36,051	-3.7
Married couples only	34,655	34,846	0.6
All other elderly families	43,938	40,415	-8.0
Non-elderly families	47,177	51,776	9.7
Married couples only	45,252	49,769	10.0
Two-parent families with children	50,650	55,074	8.7
Married couples with other relatives	64,237	69,130	7.6
Lone-parent families	23,559	26,279	11.5
All other families	38,360	47,232	23.1
<b>Unattached individuals</b>	<b>20,570</b>	<b>21,067</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Elderly male	19,621	22,299	13.6
Elderly female	16,533	18,095	9.4
Non-elderly male	22,846	23,429	2.6
Non-elderly female	20,247	19,464	-3.9

### Persons with low income after tax

	1993		1998	
	Estimated number	Incidence of low income	Estimated number	Incidence of low income
	'000	%	'000	%
<b>Economic families</b>				
Persons under 18 years	1,106	15.9	989	14.1
Persons 18 to 64 years	1,389	8.9	1,318	8.1
Elderly 65 years and over	71	3.3	74	3.0
<b>All persons</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>3,669</b>	<b>12.2</b>

### Assets held in trustee pension funds at market value

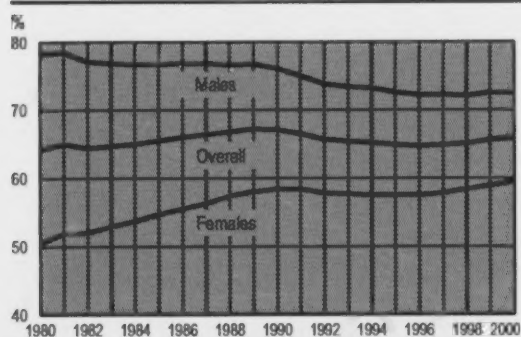


### Labour force activity (annual averages)

	1995	2000	% change
	'000		
Labour force	14,750	15,999	8.5
Males	8,090	8,649	6.9
Females	6,661	7,350	10.4
Employed	13,357	14,910	11.6
Males	7,299	8,049	10.3
Females	6,058	6,860	13.2
Unemployed	1,393	1,090	-21.8
Males	791	600	-24.1
Females	602	490	-18.7
Unemployment rate (%)	9.4	6.8	...
Males	9.8	7.0	...
Females	9.0	6.7	...

... not appropriate or not applicable.

### Labour force participation rates



### Employment insurance

	1999	2000	% change
Persons covered ('000)	12,079	12,502	3.5
Beneficiaries ('000)	700	654	-6.6
Regular ('000)	532	486	-8.6
Claims received ('000)	2,624	2,593	-1.2
Weeks paid ('000)	36,789	34,482	-6.3
Average weekly payment (\$)	263.69	268.71	1.9
Total amount paid (\$ millions)	11,830	11,154	-5.7

## International comparisons

(International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection, and other factors.)

		Canada	United States	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Germany	Japan	Mexico
	Unit								
<b>Area</b>	sq. km ('000)	9,985 <sup>f</sup>	9,372	549	301	245	357	378	1,996
<b>Population (1999)</b>	('000)	30,491	272,878	59,099	57,078	59,501	82,087	126,686	97,586
Growth rate	1999/98 (%)	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.0
Density	persons per sq. km	3	29	108	190	243	230	335	49
<b>Vital statistics (1998)</b>									
Infant mortality	% of live births	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.6
Life expectancy	years at birth: males	75.8 <sup>b</sup>	73.9	74.6	75.3 <sup>b</sup>	74.6 <sup>b</sup>	74.5	77.2	72.4
	years at birth: females	81.4 <sup>b</sup>	79.4	82.2	81.6 <sup>b</sup>	79.7 <sup>b</sup>	80.5	84	77
<b>Gross Domestic Product (2000)</b>	\$US billion	687.7	9,926.6	1,290.9	1,074.0	1,415.6	1,873.0	4,610.6	575.5
GDP per capita *	\$US	28,100	36,000	23,200	24,500	23,900	24,900	25,600	9,000
Average annual growth over ten years	1990-2000 (%)	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.5
<b>Sectoral contributions (1999)</b>									
Agriculture	% of GDP	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.7 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>
Industry	% of GDP	32.8 <sup>b</sup>	26.1 <sup>b</sup>	25.0	29.4	28.6	31.1	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.5 <sup>a</sup>
Services	% of GDP	64.7 <sup>b</sup>	72.2 <sup>b</sup>	72.0	67.6	70.3	67.7	62.2 <sup>a</sup>	66.3 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Consumer Price Index</b>	December 2000/99 (% change), 1995=100	3.2	3.4	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.2	-0.2	9.0
<b>Labour markets (1999)</b>									
Labour force	('000)	15,781	140,571	26,123	23,533	29,194	40,001	67,790	38,470
Total civilian employment	('000)	14,531	133,488	22,813	20,493	27,314	36,167	64,620	37,682
Unemployment rate <sup>d</sup>	(%)	7.6	4.2	11.3	11.5	6.0	8.7	4.7	2.1
Female participation rate <sup>e</sup>	(%)	69.6	71.7	60.8	46.0	67.5	62.8	63.8	42.1
<b>Energy</b>									
Total consumption (1998)	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)	182.54	1,429.66	160.86	128.89	158.97	243.19	336.54	97.47
Total production (1999)	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)	362.88	1,684.69	127.54	27.09	285.38	132.96	104.22	220.13
<b>Health and education</b>									
Expenditure on health (1998)	% of GDP	9.5	13.6	9.5	8.4	6.7	10.6	7.6	4.7 <sup>b</sup>
Expenditure on education (1997)	% of GDP	6.5	6.9	6.3	4.8	..	5.7	4.8	5.5
<b>International merchandise trade (1999)</b>									
Imports (cost, insurance, freight)	\$US billion	215.6	1,024.3	292.8	220.2	323.8	473.5	309.9	142.0
Exports (free on board)	\$US billion	238.8	695.8	302.3	235.1	270.7	542.8	417.1	136.3
<b>Currency (exchange rate)</b>	per US \$, December 2000	1.522	1.000	7.287	2,151	0.682	2.173	112.2	9.465

Notes: \* at purchasing power parity exchange rates; .. not available; a. 1998; b. 1997; c. 1996; d. national definitions; e. defined as female labour force of all ages divided by female population aged 15-64; f. data from Natural Resources Canada.

Source: OECD in Figures, 2001 Edition.

### Employment by industry<sup>1</sup> (annual averages)

	1999	2000	% change
<b>Goods producing sector</b>	<b>3,785,800</b>	<b>3,867,800</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Agriculture	410,300	372,600	-9.2
Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas	267,500	283,000	5.8
Utilities	115,800	116,400	0.5
Construction	774,800	815,600	5.3
Manufacturing	2,217,400	2,280,200	2.8
<b>Services producing sector</b>	<b>10,745,400</b>	<b>11,041,900</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Trade	2,248,300	2,318,100	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	744,500	779,800	4.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	862,900	867,000	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	905,000	945,900	4.5
Management of companies and admin. services	507,200	546,200	7.7
Educational services	982,600	974,800	-0.8
Health care and social assistance	1,444,400	1,526,400	5.7
Information, culture and recreation	630,000	665,500	5.6
Accommodation and food services	924,800	960,600	3.9
Other services	721,600	695,800	-3.6
Public administration	774,200	761,700	-1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,531,200</b>	<b>14,909,700</b>	<b>2.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System.

### Average weekly earnings<sup>1</sup> (in dollars)

	1999	2000	% change
<b>Goods producing industries</b>	<b>803.22</b>	<b>820.95</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Forestry, logging and support	763.29	804.09	5.3
Mining and oil and gas extraction	1,100.98	1,137.39	3.3
Utilities	985.04	997.41	1.3
Construction	781.81	807.55	3.3
Manufacturing	780.13	794.55	1.8
<b>Services producing industries</b>	<b>588.73</b>	<b>602.12</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Trade	530.04	535.66	1.1
Transportation and warehousing	716.20	728.02	1.7
Information and cultural industries	762.25	768.20	0.8
Finance and insurance	815.53	836.37	2.6
Real estate	577.66	590.60	2.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	827.74	865.66	4.6
Educational services	666.69	679.03	1.9
Health care and social assistance	544.55	562.87	3.4
Accommodation and food services	259.76	272.99	5.1
Other services	491.52	504.53	2.6
Public administration	737.50	747.65	1.4
<b>Industrial aggregate</b>	<b>638.63</b>	<b>653.48</b>	<b>2.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System.

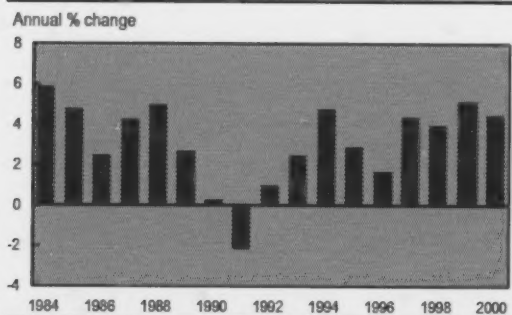
### Wage settlements<sup>1</sup>

	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Both sectors</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Private sector	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Public sector	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Effective annual % increase in base rates.

Source: Human Resources Development Canada.

**Canada's real gross domestic product at market prices,  
chained (1997) dollars**



**Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices**

	1998	1999	2000
	\$ millions		
Real GDP, chained (1997) \$	919,770	966,362	1,009,182
Annual % change	3.9	5.1	4.4
GDP at current prices	915,865	975,263	1,056,010

**Labour income<sup>1</sup>**

	1999	2000	% change
	\$ millions		
<b>Goods producing sector</b>	<b>127,568</b>	<b>136,606</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	6,870	7,199	4.8
Mining and oil and gas extraction	8,323	8,820	6.0
Manufacturing	78,970	84,434	6.9
Construction	27,062	29,562	9.2
Utilities	6,344	6,592	3.9
<b>Services producing sector</b>	<b>317,815</b>	<b>339,458</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Trade	61,907	64,903	4.8
Transportation and storage	24,823	26,218	5.6
Information and cultural industries	14,597	15,495	6.2
Finance, real estate and company management	41,493	43,749	5.4
Professional and personal services industries	73,191	81,404	11.2
Educational services	34,671	35,742	3.1
Health care and social assistance	36,042	37,991	5.4
Public administration	31,091	33,956	9.2
<b>Labour income<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>502,400</b>	<b>536,578</b>	<b>6.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System.

<sup>2</sup> Includes supplementary labour income.



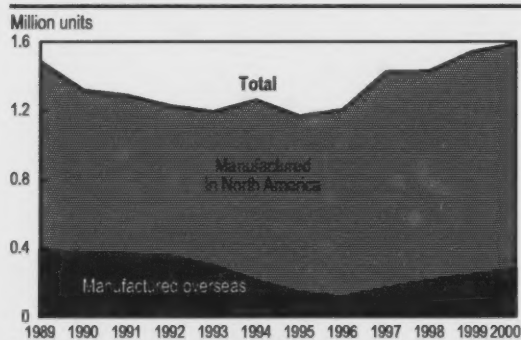
### Consumer Price Index (1992=100)

	1997	1998	1999	2000
Annual % change				
All items	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.7
Food	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
Shelter	0.2	0.4	1.4	3.5
Electricity	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
Piped gas	7.5	6.1	9.7	21.6
Fuel oil and other fuel	6.1	-10.2	0.5	41.4
Household operations and furnishing	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
Clothing and footwear	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.2
Transportation	3.1	-0.8	3.3	5.0
Gasoline	1.9	-8.6	9.0	21.9
Health and personal care	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6
Recreation, education and reading	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.7	2.1	3.3

### Retail trade, 2000

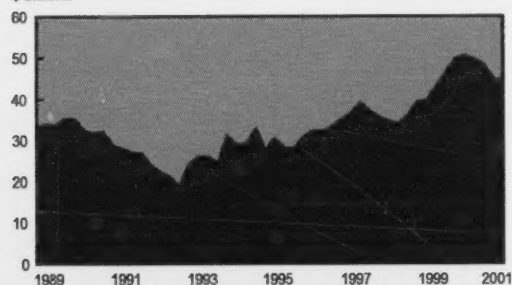
Trade group	Sales	%
	\$ millions	
Automotive	111,051	40.1
Food	61,090	22.1
General merchandise	31,297	11.3
Clothing and shoes	15,278	5.5
Drug	13,499	4.9
Furniture and appliances	15,159	5.5
Other	29,559	10.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>277,033</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### New motor vehicles sold in Canada



### Quarterly operating profits of Canadian enterprises<sup>1</sup>

\$ billions

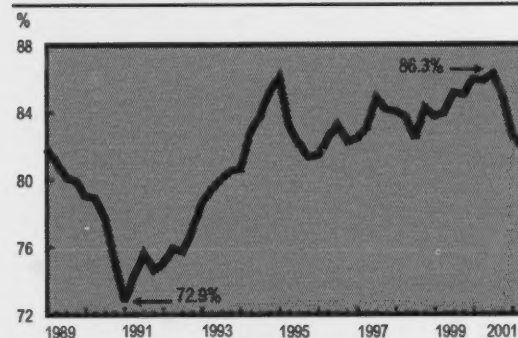


<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System.

### Manufacturing industries

	1998	1999	2000
\$ millions			
Shipments	441,153	491,869	537,005
Annual % change	3.4	11.5	9.2
New orders	442,585	497,855	539,642
Month-end inventory	51,422	57,419	63,611
Annual % change	7.5	11.7	10.8
Ratio of inventories owned to shipments	1.39	1.39	1.52
Month-end unfilled orders	41,100	47,086	49,723

### Capacity utilization rates in manufacturing industries



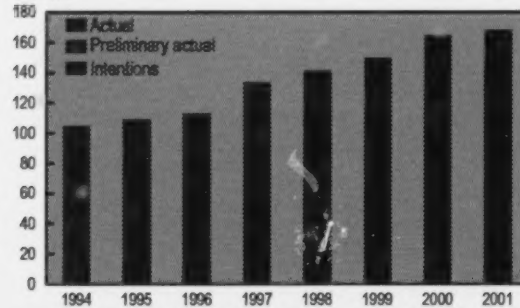
### Motor vehicle production

	1998	1999	2000
Passenger cars	1,302,065	1,481,538	1,495,895
Trucks and vans	1,050,389	1,253,719	1,170,519
<b>Canadian production</b>	<b>2,352,454</b>	<b>2,735,257</b>	<b>2,666,414</b>
Annual % change	-2.3	16.3	-2.5

Source: Canadian Vehicle Manufacturers' Association.

### New investment in plant and equipment

\$ billions



### Capital expenditures on construction

	1999	2000	% change
\$ millions			
Residential construction	38,824.9	40,845.4	5.2
Single-detached houses	13,180.8	14,095.7	6.9
Semi-detached	1,200.0	1,309.7	9.1
Apartment and row	4,255.6	4,849.0	13.9
Other	20,188.5	20,591.0	2.0
Non-residential construction <sup>1</sup>	23,002.3	23,195.2	0.8
Industrial	4,360.6	4,049.0	-7.1
Commercial	10,469.9	10,324.9	-1.4
Institutional	4,987.5	5,432.0	8.9
Other	3,184.3	3,389.3	6.4
Total building construction	61,827.2	64,040.6	3.6
Total engineering construction	36,374.1	39,085.3	7.5
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>98,201.3</b>	<b>103,125.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Expenditures for 1999 are preliminary actual and those for 2000 are intentions.

## Agriculture

	1999	2000	% change
\$ millions			
<b>Total cash receipts</b>	<b>30,393</b>	<b>32,767</b>	<b>7.8</b>
- Operating expenses after rebates	24,280	25,716	5.9
= Net cash income	6,113	7,051	15.3
+ Income in kind	161	153	-5.0
- Depreciation charges	3,982	4,034	1.3
= Realized net income	2,292	3,170	38.3
+ Value of inventory change	610	-166	...
<b>= Total net farm income</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>3.5</b>

... not appropriate or not applicable.

## Average farm operating revenues and expenses, 1999

	Number of farms	Average operating revenues	Average operating expenses
\$			
<b>Farm type</b>			
Grain and oilseed	88,415	108,413	87,464
Cattle	68,970	144,632	135,068
Dairy	18,920	247,152	183,681
Hogs	6,570	449,551	424,532
Poultry and eggs	4,085	579,728	506,279
Greenhouse and nursery	3,445	520,870	455,770
Fruit and vegetable	7,305	170,469	144,413
Livestock combination	1,750	445,825	359,070
Potato	1,480	490,190	410,150
Tobacco	1,480	246,032	193,849
Other farm types	24,225	92,078	83,838
<b>Canada, total</b>	<b>226,645</b>	<b>161,911</b>	<b>139,240</b>

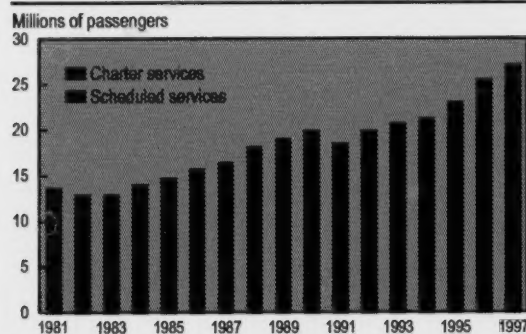
## Oil and gas extraction industry

	1998	1999	% change
<b>Crude oil and equivalent</b>			
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> thousands)	128,401.1	122,447.5	-4.6
Value (\$ millions)	12,940.1	18,894.0	46.0
<b>Natural gas</b>			
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> millions)	160,514.5	163,384.4	1.8
Value (\$ millions)	10,893.5	13,696.0	25.7
<b>Natural gas by-products</b>			
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> thousands)	26,665.5	26,074.6	-2.2
Value (\$ millions)	1,763.1	2,347.3	33.1

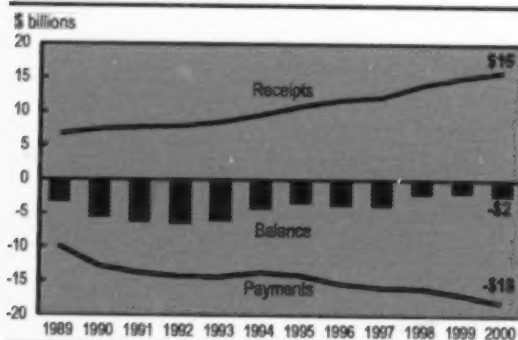
### Transportation and telecommunications

	1998	1999	% change
	'000,000		
<b>Airlines</b>			
Operating revenues (\$)	7,464.0	8,237.5	10.4
Operating expenses (\$)	7,382.9	7,906.2	7.1
Passengers	24.6	24.0	-2.3
Passenger-km	64,426	65,711	2.0
<b>Cargo</b>			
Kilograms	431	452	4.8
Tonne-kilometres	2,341	2,017	-13.8
<b>Marine transport</b>			
Cargo handled at Canadian ports			
International (tonnes)	279.4	280.4	0.4
Domestic (tonnes)	95.9	101.6	5.9
<b>Motor carriers</b>			
Inter-city trucking			
Freight (tonnes)	233.9	269.3	15.1
Tonne-kilometres	138,090	158,656	14.9
<b>Telecommunications</b>			
Revenue (\$)	28,493.1	29,019.8	1.8
Local (\$)	9,094.2	9,583.2	5.4
Long distance (\$)	7,545.6	6,781.1	-10.1
<b>Railways</b>			
Operating revenues (\$)	7,574.5	7,700.0	1.7
Freight (\$)	6,786.6	6,842.7	0.8
Passenger (\$)	207.5	225.4	8.6
Freight tonne-km	299,508	297,249	-0.8
Passenger-km	1,458	1,592	9.2

### Passengers flying between Canada and other countries



### International travel balances



### Trips to Canada of one or more nights

Top 10 countries of residence	1999	2000	% change
United States	15,179,900	15,224,900	0.3
United Kingdom	780,300	865,700	10.9
Japan	516,100	500,300	-3.1
France	413,900	403,800	-2.4
Germany	392,500	385,100	-1.9
Australia	152,400	172,500	13.2
Taiwan-Formosa	155,000	159,700	3.0
Mexico	127,000	142,600	12.3
Hong Kong	134,100	137,000	2.2
Netherlands	120,800	128,100	6.0

### International transactions in securities

	1998	1999	2000
	\$ millions		
<b>Foreign investment in Canadian securities</b>			
Bonds (net)	10,975	2,066	-17,427
Money market paper (net)	130	-12,579	1,801
Stocks (net)	13,629	14,063	35,273
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,735</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>19,647</b>
<b>Canadian investment in foreign securities</b>			
Bonds (net)	-7,064	-2,477	-3,996
Stocks (net)	-15,433	-20,590	-58,681
<b>Total</b>	<b>-22,497</b>	<b>-23,067</b>	<b>-62,677</b>

Notes: Net is the "sales to" less the "purchases from" non-residents. A minus sign indicates an outflow of money from Canada.

**Federal general government finance,  
fiscal year 2000/01**

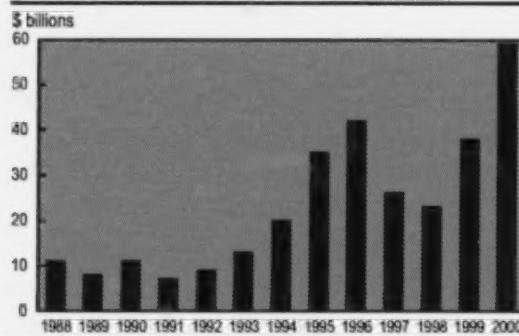
	\$ millions	% of total
<b>Revenues</b>		
Income taxes	119,992	63.0
Consumption taxes	38,773	20.4
Other taxes	542	0.3
Contributions to Social Insurance Plans	19,086	10.0
Sales of goods and services	4,258	2.2
Investment income	6,533	3.4
Other revenues	655	0.3
General purpose transfers	555	0.3
Specific purpose transfers	13	0.0
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>190,409</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>		
General government services	8,429	4.6
Protection of persons and property	19,248	10.6
Transportation and communication	1,974	1.1
Health	2,902	1.6
Social services	51,574	28.4
Education	4,832	2.7
Resource conservation and industrial development	5,716	3.2
Environment	1,529	0.8
Recreation and culture	3,144	1.7
Labour, employment and immigration	2,299	1.3
Housing	1,881	1.0
Foreign affairs and international assistance	4,606	2.5
Regional planning and development	360	0.2
Research establishments	2,008	1.1
General purpose transfers	25,822	14.2
Debt charges	44,984	24.8
Other expenditures	23	0.0
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>181,340</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Surplus (deficit)	9,068	

**Interest rates**

	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bank rate	3.52	5.10	4.92	5.77
Prime rate	4.96	6.60	6.44	7.27
90-day Treasury bills				
Averages	3.21	4.74	4.70	5.48
End of period	3.26	4.73	4.72	5.49
90-day commercial paper	3.61	5.05	4.94	5.71
Conventional mortgages				
1-year	5.54	6.50	6.80	7.85
5-year	7.07	6.93	7.56	8.35
Long-term Canada bonds	6.42	5.47	5.69	5.89

Source: derived from Bank of Canada data.

### Canada's merchandise trade balance



### International trade in goods (\$ millions, balance of payments basis)

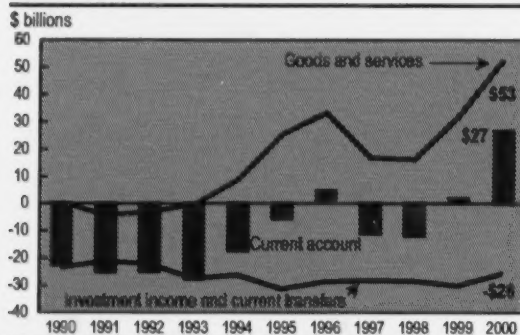
	1998	1999	2000
Exports	326,181	365,233	422,559
Imports	303,378	326,844	363,282
Balance	22,803	38,389	59,277

### Major trading partners, 2000

Exports of goods	\$ millions	%
United States	359,551	85.1
Japan	10,312	2.4
European Union	22,109	5.2
Other OECD	10,171	2.4
Other countries	20,415	4.8
<b>All countries</b>	<b>422,559</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Imports of goods	\$ millions	%
United States	267,675	73.7
Japan	11,714	3.2
European Union	33,428	9.2
Other OECD	18,947	5.2
Other countries	31,518	8.7
<b>All countries</b>	<b>363,281</b>	<b>100.0</b>



### Current account balances



### Exchange rates<sup>1</sup>

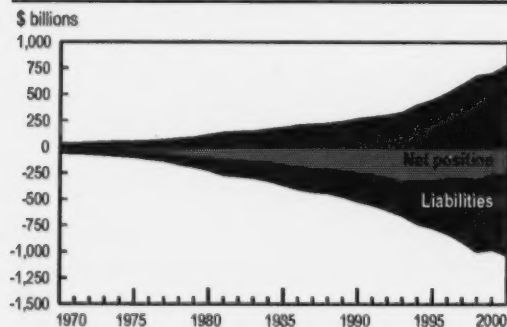
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
US dollar	1.364	1.385	1.484	1.486	1.485
British pound	2.130	2.268	2.459	2.404	2.250
French franc	0.267	0.237	0.252	0.242	0.209
German mark	0.907	0.799	0.845	0.811	0.701
Japanese yen	0.0125	0.0115	0.0114	0.0131	0.0138
Euro	...	...	...	1.585	1.370
C-6 index <sup>2</sup>	88.21	88.06	82.67	82.14	82.85

<sup>1</sup> Canadian dollars per unit.

<sup>2</sup> 1992=100. A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar; ... not appropriate or not applicable.

Source: Bank of Canada.

### Canada's investment position with the rest of the world



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E-mail: [infostats@statcan.ca](mailto:infostats@statcan.ca)  
National enquiries line:  
1 800 263-1136  
National TTY line: 1 800 363-7629  
Toll-free fax number:  
1 877 287-4369

**Canada at a Glance 2002**  
(catalogue 12-581-XPE) is published by Communications Division.

Project manager:  
Christian Carboneau.  
Production:  
Lynne Durocher, Robert Morin.  
Graphic design:  
Stéphane Fournier.  
Printing:  
Francine Pilon-Renaud.

### Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, and the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and others institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

 Printed on recycled and recyclable paper